



Cambridge O Level

PAKISTAN STUDIES

2059/01

Paper 1 The History and Culture of Pakistan

October/November 2022

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)
Insert (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **three** questions in total:
 - Section A: answer Question 1.
 - Section B: answer **two** questions.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 75.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Section A

Answer the following question.

This question is about Muhammad Ayub Khan's rule, 1958–69.

- 1** Study the sources (insert) carefully and then answer the questions which follow.
- (a)** According to Source A, what did Fatima Jinnah wish for the people of Pakistan? [3]
 - (b)** What can we learn from Source B about the relations between Pakistan and the USA in the early 1960s? [5]
 - (c)** Explain why General Muhammad Ayub Khan came to power in 1958. [7]
 - (d)** To what extent were the years 1958 to 1968 'A Decade of Development'? Explain your answer. [10]

[Total: 25]

Section B

Answer any **two** questions from this section.

- 2 (a) Describe the military actions of Nana Sahib in 1857. [4]
- (b) Explain how Britain extended its control across the subcontinent between 1756 and 1856. [7]
- (c) 'Introducing a new approach to education was the main contribution of Sir Syed Ahmad Khan to improving the lives of Muslim people during the nineteenth century.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 3 (a) Describe the impact of Lord Curzon on India. [4]
- (b) Explain why the Simon Commission of 1927 was unpopular. [7]
- (c) To what extent were the Morley-Minto reforms the most important political development in India between 1909 and 1919? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 4 (a) Describe the terms of the Nehru Report. [4]
- (b) Explain why people joined the Khilafat Movement. [7]
- (c) To what extent did the Round Table Conferences (1930–1932) provide a solution to the government of India? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

- 5 (a) Describe the Canal Water Dispute. [4]
- (b) Explain why Benazir Bhutto's government was dismissed in 1990. [7]
- (c) 'Pakistan has had good relations with the USSR (Russia) since 1947.' How far do you agree with this statement? Explain your answer. [14]

[Total: 25]

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